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BILINGUALISM IN SONG: THE RABBIT SONG OF THE FULAAN NARA HUZHU MONGGHUL (TU)

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ABSTRACT

Musical notation, and musical and linguistic characteristics of a Chinese-Huzhu Mongghul bilingual song in the Fulaan Nara dialect of Huzhu Mongghul are given.

KEYWORDS

bilingualism, folk song, Fulaan Nara, Haidong Municipality, Huzhu Mongghul, Monguor, Qinghai, Tu

INTRODUCTION

Huzhu Mongghul is an endangered language of the Monguor (Tu) subgroup of the Mongolic language family, spoken in the provinces of Qinghai and Gansu in the People's Republic of China (Faehndrich 2007). The official Chinese name for the Monguor language is Tuzuyu. The Fulaan Nara dialect of Huzhu Mongghul is spoken in Wushi, Hongyazigou, and Songduo townships in Huzhu Mongghul Autonomous County and in Dala Township, Ledu County, which are all located in Haidong Municipality, Qinghai Province.

Most speakers of Fulaan Nara are bilingual in the local variety of Chinese (Qinghaihua; see Dede 2003). Young people also speak Modern Standard Chinese, many of them fluently, depending on the amount of schooling they have received. This widespread bilingualism is expressed in the song described here, which alternates between the Qinghai Chinese dialect and Huzhu Mongghul. Bilingualism in Mongghul song has previously been discussed by Qi (2007:66-76), including excerpts of the song described here, as well as other bilingual Huzhu Mongghul songs (both Mongghul-Chinese and Mongghul-Tibetan).

In addition to Mongghul and Chinese, a small number of people also speak Tibetan; mostly those who have learned it in school as a second language. Levy met only one male speaker, born in about 1935, who spoke Tibetan without having learned it in school. In spite of the few people who are genuinely bilingual (or trilingual),³ certain Mongghul songs (mostly wedding songs) are sung in Tibetan.⁴ Qi (1997) and Qi et al. (1998) discuss musical characteristics of Huzhu Mongghul wedding songs. These songs are generally sung from memory.

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³ For examples of songs from Qinghai employing trilingualism (Salar, Tibetan, and Chinese), see 'Baxi Gaga' (Ma et al. 2001:218-227), which was sung mostly in Salar by Ma Guorui and recorded by Ma Wei.

⁴ For an example of a drinking song sung in Tibetan by Mongghul women, see https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3LVmDoXrqso (accessed 28 January 2015), recorded by Limudanzhuu (b. 1966) in Qaalighua Village, Dongshan Township, Huzhu County on the fourth day of the second lunar month in 2004.

By 2009, Qi Huimin had not met any Mongghul farmers who were fluent in Tibetan. As mentioned by Qi (2007:66-76), singers sing lyrics that they do not understand. For example, in Qi (2007:66-76) the following conversation with Dong Youmei at the latter's home in Zanza Township, Huzhu County, 18 July 2001 was recorded:

歌手: 我唱的是"藏话"(藏语) (Singer: I sing in Tibetan.)

笔者: 不管谁唱这首歌都用"藏话"唱吗? (Qi: Does everyone sing in Tibetan?)

歌手:不一定。中间有的人"土话"(土语)也唱,但前后还是用"藏话"唱。

(Singer: No, some sing the middle of the music line in Mongghul, but everyone should sing in Tibetan at the beginning and at the end.)

This means:

music line:TTTTTTMMMMMMTTTTTTTTTTTT

T(ibetan): everyone sings this in the Tibetan language

M(ongghul): some sing this in Tibetan, others sing this in Mongghul.

The parts of the song represented above by T are easily sung in either Tibetan or Mongghul, sometimes consisting of non-lexical vocables. The parts represented by M are explanatory and a singer who has difficulty explaining in Tibetan uses their mother tongue instead.

References to songs titled Alima or Alimar in Minhe Mangghuer can be found in Stuart and Limusishiden (1994:62) and in Hu and Stuart (1992a:115). Stuart and Limusishiden mention a 'song and dance Alima' sung at weddings accompanied by "gestures of labor and [imitations of] the way Monguor, Tibetans, and Hui walk." While the song described here did not include gestures, it does describe an activity which, if not an every-day type of labor, must nevertheless have been a fairly common part of life at some point.

The song 'Alimar' described in Hu and Stuart is similar to the song discussed in this paper in that it describes steps in a process. In Hu and Stuart's 'Alimar' it is the process of obtaining dye, starting with spreading manure and plowing the fields, continuing with the sprouting of the new shoots and the budding of the plants, to harvesting the flowers, and making and wearing the dyed skirt.

THE SONG

The song described in this article was sung by Lamikar (b. 1964),⁵ a native speaker of Fulaan Nara from Wushi Township. She is bilingual in Mongghul and Qinghai Chinese. The song was recorded on 15 March 2007 by Levy in stereo on a Marantz PMD 660 at 44.1 KHz (bit rate 1411 kpbs) using the internal microphone. Editing of audio was done in Audacity, version 1.2.4. The translator for this recording session was Wen Xiangcheng.

This song is usually sung to children by mothers or grandmothers in order to educate the children.

In the following presentation of the song, the first line is a transcription in IPA, the second line

⁵ Limusishiden, October 2011, personal communication.

is the same transcription in Hanyu Pinyin, the third line is a morpheme-by-morpheme gloss, and the fourth and last lines give a free English translation. For the transcription of Huzhu Mongghul lyrics, we follow Li's (1988) system. The Chinese transliteration in Hanyu Pinyin is followed by the Chinese characters in parentheses.

- 1. alama malga-na: dzo:-la ra alama malgha-naa joo-la ra alama hat-REFL put.on-PURP come *Alama*, come and put on your hat.
- 2. alama dei mo:dzi alama dei mo:dzi alama dài màozi alama dài màozi (带帽子, 带帽子) put.on hat alama alama put.on hat Alama put on a hat, alama put on a hat.
- 3. alama de:l-a: misi-la ra alama deel-aa musi-la ra alama clothes-REFL put.on-PURP come *Alama*, come and put on clothes.
- 4. alama tsuan alama işaŋ tsuan işaŋ alama chuān yīshang alama chuān yīshang (穿衣裳, 穿衣裳) alama put.on clothes alama put.on clothes Alama put on clothes, alama put on clothes.
- 5. alama mɨla: de:l-a: mɨsɨ-la ra alama mulaa deel-aa musi-la ra alama pants-REFL put.on-PURP come *Alama*, put on your pants (lit. small clothes).
- 6. alama kuæi tsuan alama tsuan kuæi alama chuān kùzi alama chuān kùzi (穿裤子,穿裤子) alama put.on pants alama put.on pants Alama put on pants, alama put on pants.
- 7. alama pise:-na: pise:la-la ra alama pusee-naa puseela-la ra alama belt-REFL wear.a.belt-PURP come *Alama*, come and put on a belt.

- 8. alama lei de:dzi alama lei de:dzi alama lēi dàizi alama lēi dàizi (勒带子, 勒带子) tighten alama belt alama tighten belt Alama tighten the belt, alama tighten the belt.
- 9. alama tçanxei-na: mɨsɨ-la ra alama qanhei-naa musi-la ra alama shoe-REFL put.on-PURP come *Alama*, come put on your shoes.
- 10. alama tsanxei lai alama tşanxei lai qianhei lái alama alama qianhei lái (牵鞋来,牵鞋来。) shoe alama shoe come alama come Alama, come and put on shoes, alama come and put on shoes.
- 11. alama tu:li:-ni pu:da-la ra alama tuulii-ni puuda-la ra alama rabbit-ACC shoot-PURP come *Alama*, come and shoot the rabbit!
- 12. alama da tu lai alama da tu lai alama dă tù lái alama dă lái tù (打兔来, 打兔来) shoot rabbit come alama shoot rabbit come alama *Alama*, come and shoot the rabbit, *alama*, come and shoot the rabbit.
- 13. alama tu:li:-ni rasi-ni-ni xu:la ra alama tuulii-ni rasi-ni-ni huula ra rabbit-GEN alama skin-ACC-POSS peel come Alama, come skin the rabbit.
- 14. alama bopi lai alama bopi lai alama bōpí lái bōpí lái alama (剥皮来,剥皮来) alama skin come alama skin come Alama, come skin (it), alama, come skin (it).
- 15. alama tu:li:-ni maxa-ni-ni aw Çį ra alama tuulii-ni maha-ni-ni aw хi ra rabbit-GEN meat-ACC-POSS alama take come go Alama, come fetch the rabbit's meat.

- 16. Alama dzou lai alama lai na ri na alama ná zháo lái alama ròu ná lái (拿着来, 肉拿来) alama take take come alama meat take come Alama, come take (it), alama, come take the meat.
- 17. alama a:go-ŋ-la maxa de-la ra alama aago-ng-la maha de-la ra alama older.brother-PL-INST.COM meat eat-PURP come *Alama*, come eat the meat with (your) older brothers.
- 18. alama tși rɨ alama tși rɨ sa sa alama chī ròu sa alama chī ròu sa (吃肉撒、吃肉撒) eat meat EMPH alama meat EMPH alama eat Alama, come eat meat, alama, come eat meat!
- 19. alama maxa-ni aw çi ra alama maxa-ni хi aw ra alama meat-ACC take go come Alama, come fetch the meat.
- 20. alama alama tsi na lai tsi na lai alama cù ná lái alama lái cù ná come (醋拿来, 醋拿来) alama vinegar take come alama vinegar take come *Alama*, come take the vinegar, *alama*, come take the vinegar.

Figure 1. Melody of Alama



THE LYRICS

The song instructs a person how to prepare for and go rabbit hunting. In alternating lines of Chinese and Huzhu Mongghul, the steps necessary for rabbit hunting, from getting dressed to actually eating the rabbit, are described. Lines in Huzhu Mongghul and Chinese alternate, with the Huzhu Mongghul line preceding the Chinese line. The Chinese line repeats the meaning of the Huzhu Mongghul line. As much as the two different languages allow, the repetition is word for word, except for lines seventeen vs. eighteen, and lines nineteen vs. twenty, in which the Chinese differs slightly from the Mongghul. In lines seventeen and eighteen, the Huzhu Mongghul text includes the words 'with your older brother', which does not appear in the Chinese line. Lines nineteen and twenty differ in that the Huzhu Mongghul lyrics mention 'meat', while the Chinese lyrics mention 'vinegar'. The two repetitions of the text in the Chinese line are the same in almost all instances except for line sixteen, where the second repetition is slightly different from the first ("alama, come take (it)" vs. "alama, come take the meat").

The sentence given in the Mongghul line is repeated twice in the Chinese line, making the syllable-count of the two lines about equal. By doubling the sentence in Chinese, the difference in syllable-count between the two lines is between one and three syllables. In most cases the Chinese line is longer, but in two cases (lines thirteen and fifteen) the Mongghul line is one syllable longer. In terms of time, the Mongghul and the Chinese lines are roughly equal, with the Chinese lines sometimes slightly longer.

THE MELODY

There are ten stanzas in the song. Each stanza has two phrases and the modes differ – one is minor and the other is major. The first phrase may change according to the Mongghul language lyrics. The second phrase is more rigid than the first. The singer switches keys, though it is unclear if this is intentional. For example, the starting key should be c* minor, but after the three passing notes the key is unclear and then changes to Ab major. However, the key is not retained in the second phrase. It changes to F* major in the second phrase. Then the above segment is repeated, but not in one key based on a minor and major. Although after the first phrase the key is c* minor and then Ab major, and the key in the second phrase is F* major and then G, Ab, and final A in each stanza. The A key is written as the key of the whole song for ease of reading. Certain single notes such as B and F appear, for example:



appears in the first episode. Based on general Huzhu Mongghul music style we might expect:



Also, the following melody:



would be expected to be:



COMPARISON WITH ALIMA IN QI (2007)

There are different rhythms in this song as compared to the version described in Qi (2007:66-76). In addition, the melody of the song described by Qi (2007:66-76) resembles the framework of this song. There are also grace notes in this song. For comparison, the following music is from 'Alima' in Qi (2007):

Figure 2. Melody of Alima from Qi (2007).



CONCLUSION

Music and linguistic characteristics interact in this song, which features two different languages and two different melodies. Each language is associated with a different melody.

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¹ The xylograph is kept at the Zhongguo shehui kexuyuan minzu xue yu renlei xue yanjiusuo tushuguan 'Library of the Research Institute for Ethnology and Anthropology, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences' located on the campus of Minzu University, Beijing. A low quality scan is kept by the China Tibetology Research Center in Beijing

- Blo bzang 'jam pa'i tshul khrims ব্ল্লিন্থন্থ (ক্লেন্ট্রেন্
- Blo bzang chos kyi nyi ma শ্লুন্ন্রন্ট্রের্ট্রের্ট্রের্ট্রের্মির্ট্রের্

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SELECTED NON-ENGLISH TERMS

'a 3

'Bras spungs বন্ধাসূত্ৰ Ba bzang བ་བར་ང 'Bras spungs Sgo mang বর্পাস্থুব্দাস্থ্রীঝন্ Ba rdzong ri lang নাৰ্ট্ৰনেই অন Ba yan rdzong ন'এর'ইন 'Bri ব্র 'cham বক্তম Badaoshan 八达山 'don chos spyod বৰ্দ্ধৰ'ৰ্ক্ট্ৰৰ'ৰ্ক্ট্ৰৰ bagua 八卦 'dul ba'i bkod gzhung rgyas pa baihu 百户 বৰ্ষানবীনশ্বিশাৰ্নান্ত্ৰমান 'Dul ba'i mdo tsa ba বৰ্ষানবীষাৰ্কান Baima Si 白马寺 Baima Tianjiang 白马天将 Ban de rgyal নহ'ই'ক্কুপ 'dzin grwa gong nas bzhed srol yod Ban Guo 班果 यहें ब्राज्ञें प्रदेश प्रति प Bang rgya नद्भु bankang 板炕 Bao Shiyuemei 鲍十月梅 'gro বর্ষ্ Bao Sibeihua 鲍四辈花 'Jigs med ye shes grags pa বইগ্ৰামীন আনিশাসুগ্ৰা Bao Yizhi 鲍义志 'Ju lag বৃহ্'ব্যব্ Bao'an, Bonan 保安 'tshogs gleng র্ক্টবৃষ্ণন্মুদ্ baobei 宝贝 Baojia 保家 A Chaoyang 阿朝阳 A Jinlu 阿进录 Bazangou 巴藏沟 A khu 'Jigs med ঋ্পুর্বইগ্রামার Bāzhōu/ Bazhou 巴州 bca' yig chen mo নতন্'আন'ক্টর'র্ম A khu Blo gros জামুর্র্র্র্র্ A lags Brag dkar tshang জাতাৰ্থাব্ৰাস্থাইৰ কৈন Bcu ba'i lnga mchod ন্তু'মন্'ন্থ'ঝর্ক্র্ Beijing 北京 A mdo জ'অই A myes Ba rdzong জান্ত্রুপানাইন Ben Chengfang 贲成芳 A myes Btsan rgod আঞ্জুমান্তব্ৰীন্ Binkangghuali, Benkanggou 本康沟 A myes Gnyan chen জান্ত্রীপাশ্বর কর bgro gleng ন্র্ Bi Yanjun 毕艳君 A Rong 阿荣 Āchái 阿柴 Bingling Si 炳灵寺 ahong 阿訇 binkang/ Binkang, 'bum khang ব্র্ষাদ্র; Alai 阿来 benkang 本康 Alashan 阿拉善 Bis ba mi pham ngag dbang zla ba नैश्व-व:श्रे:पश्च-द्व-द्व-व An Liumei 安六梅 bka' নশ্ব Anjia 安家 Āxià 阿夏 bka' bcu নশ্বনেন্ত্

Ba bOng chos rje བ་བྲོང་རཚས་རྡེ་རྡོས་རྡེ་

bka' rgya ma নশ্বান্ধ্যুষ Bka' rtse stong ন্যাব স্থাই Bkra shis 'bum 'khyil ব্ৰুব্ব্ব্ব্ৰুব্ৰু Bkra shis lhun po ন্যু-পূৰ্ন্ Bkra shis sgo mang ন্মু ন্বিশ শ্বী অন Bla brang হ্ল'হ্ম'হ bla ma ব্ল'ঝ

bla ma dge skos rnams nyis thad ka thad ka'i rgyug len pa dang / gsar du 'jog pa sogs being bskul gyi do dam gang drag

bla ma gzhung las pa ব্লুখ্যবৃদ্ধুদ্ bla ma khri pa ব্লু'ঝ'ব্লি'ঝ bla spyi sogs khag bzhi ব্লুণ্ট্র্র্'র্মন্ম'মন্'নন blo 🛪 Blo brtan rdo rje र्र् पहुरू रेहे

Blo bzang 'jam pa'i tshul khrims, Wang

Khutugtu ঝ্ৰ'্ড্'ৰ্ম্বা'র্'ব্লুম্'ন্নর-'ব্রুঝ'ন্র্ঝ্র Blo bzang bstan 'dzin র্ন্নানর্নান্থর বেইর Blo bzang dar rgyas rgya mtsho ব্লু'নর্ব্-ব্-র্-রুম'রু'ঝর্ক্ Blo bzang snyan grags র্ন্নার্থ Blo bzang tshul khrims dar rgyas rgya mtsho

प्त्रीं पञ्चर र्ष्ट्या विषया दर मुना मुना सर्वे Blo bzang ye shes rgya mtsho ব্লুনের্ন্ আই Blo bzang ye shes rgya mtsho, Lcang skya IV

કૈર.શ્રું.ધૂં.ધ કર. નું. નું યા શું. શર્જુ

blo rigs ব্লু ইন্ blo rtags gnyis র্ দ্বাশ বাইন blon po ব্লুঁৰ্'ৰ্য

Bod ljongs spyi tshogs tshan rig khang chos lugs zhib 'jug tshan pa'i 'bras spungs dgon dkar chag rtsom sgrig tshogs chung र्नि-'र्बे्ट्स'क्षुंक्ष्यं वास्त्रक्ष्यं स्वापिट:क्रिंग'त्यावायः विता यह्न । क्षत्र परे प्रदास श्रुप्त प्रति । प्रति । प्रति । क्षति । क्षत

Bod skor 芍芍菜

Bon र्नें

bong gu བོང་ས།

Brag dgon zhabs drung ব্রশ্ নুর্বার্থন্থ ব্র

brtsi bzhag নস্কীনন্ত্ৰ

bsam 'byed নম্ম'ন্ট্রন

Bsam blo khang tshan নগম ব্লুন্দের জঁজ

Bsam gtan sbyin pa স্প্রাস্ক্রীর্ম

bsang ¬¬¬¬

bsang mchod সমন্মার্ক্তর

bsdus 'bring ন্যুৰ্'ব্ৰীন্

bsdus chung নমুশ'স্ত্

bsdus grwa নমুশসু

bsdus grwa che chung নমুশস্ত্র ক্তির্

নঐ

bsgro gleng নৰ্শ্বনুদ

bshad grwa ন্পৃচ্'্রু

bshad sgrub bstan pa'i byung gnas

न्द्रम् स्थानस्थ्यः प्रतिस्वाद्यः bskang gso नम्भारः वर्षे

bsod btags legs pa নৰ্মন্দ্ৰন্থ বিশ্বৰাথ

Bstan pa chos 'byor ব্যুক্ষার্ক্ত্রার ক্রিমান্ট্র্

Bstan pa chos 'phel নমূর্'ম'র্ক্স'ব্রথ

Bstan pa rgya mtsho সমূব্যস্কুরের

btsan khang নৰ্ভন্নন্

btsan par ma নর্তব্যস্থ

btsan po নৰ্ডৱ্'ৰ্ঘ

Btsan po Don grub rgya mtsho সর্ভর্'র্'র্'র্'র্'র্'র্'র্'র্'র্'র্ Btsan po no mon han/ Btsan po no min han

Btsan rgod নৰ্ডৰ্'ৰ্ক্

Bu su he মুখ্রু

Bu'u hrin বৃহ্দুই

Bya khyung 5/55

Byams pa nor bu মুশ্বর্ম্ chos thog snga ma'i rtsis bzhag gi rgyugs chos thog rjes mar dka' ram ma gtog pa Byang chub ब्रह्स् Byang chub lam gyi rim pa'i dmar khrid thams thams cad la len zhing র্ক্তম'র্ন্সম্প্রাই স্ক্রম cad mkhyen par bgrod pa'i bde lam ସ୍ତମ୍ୟୁ ପ୍ରମ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ତି ନିଷ୍ଟ ପର୍ଷ୍ଟ ପ୍ରମ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ତମ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ତି ଅନ୍ତମ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ତମ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ତମ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ତମ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ତମ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ତମ୍ୟ ଅନ୍ତମ୍ୟ chu bdag জ্র'ন্র্ Byang du lhag pa মুদ্দুৰ্য Chu bzang ক্ৰ্'নৰ্ Byang rar du spen pa মুদ্দেশ্র্র্র্র্র্ Chuanhuang Erlang 川黄二郎 Byang thang 55.85 Chuankou 川 ㅁ Bza' ri tshang ন্রব্দের্জন Ci byed du song ጜ፝ቜ፞ጟጚጚ፞ጞ፞ጙ bzlog pa ন্র্র্গ্র্ Ci si khe ই'শ্বী Cin ci dmag ঠীক্'ঠি'ব্ঝৰ্ Cai Jingping 蔡金萍 Cai Yong'e 蔡永峨 Co ne र्रेंदे Cha yas ক্র'অ্ব Cu'u hrin ভূব্ৰুই্ট্ৰুব chab ril pa ক্রম্ম্প্র Cuī Yŏnghóng 崔永红 d+ha rma bu ti lba rta হু'র'র্'র্'র্'র্ Cháhǎnménggǔ'ér 察罕蒙古尔 da das 5'5™ chang ba lu ಹ5'5'5 Chang Ping 常平 Daban 达坂 Chang'an 长安 Dádá 达达 Chen Mei 陈镁 Daihai 岱海 Dala 达拉 chen po hor gyi yul ক্রম্প্রিম্প্রিম্ Chengde 承德 dam bca' ব্যাবত্ত্ Chenjia 陈家 dam bca' chen mo ব্ৰান্তৰ ক্টৰ্ Chenjiaola 陈交拉 Damajia 大马家 Chileb, Chilie 赤列 Dámín 达民 Chinan Dewen Zanpu 赤南德温赞普 Chinan Dewen 赤南德温 dang po ጟጚጚ Cho 'phrul র্ক্ট'ব্ধুঝ Danma 丹麻 Chongli 崇礼 Danyan, Luoergou 洛儿沟 chos grwa র্ক্সগ্র daoren 道人 chos grwa ba/ pa র্ক্সাম্ব/ ম Dar rgya ५५% Dar rgya ri lang ५२ कु दे पर chos lugs pa ৰ্ক্সান্ত্ৰ্বাপান Darkhan, dar han ५५% chos mtshams র্ক্রশ্'ঝর্জঝঝ chos r(w)a र्केश र केंशर Dasi 大寺 chos rje र्रूष् Dàtóng 大同 Dàtōng, Datong 大通 chos thog র্ক্তমার্ন্রব Datong he 大通河

dkar yol বৃশ্বংর্থিন Datongping 大墩坪 dbu mdzad বৃদ্ভুষাইব Dkon mchog bstan pa rab dbus gtsang ব্রুশ্ব্রহ rgyas বৃশ্ব অর্ক্রণ নমূব ন'মন ক্রুপ Dkon mchog dar rgyas বৃশ্ব অর্ক্রণ বৃষ্ণক্র Dbyen bsdums সৃষ্ট্র সমুখ্য de'i 'phror gang len zhig tu long dgos babs la Dkon mchog skyabs নৃশ্বিষ্ট্রেশ্ব ltas nas longs देवे वर्ष्ट्र वर्षे वरते वर्षे व dkyus 5₹N Dmag dpon pi tsi ri lang ব্ৰাশ্ব্ৰ্য্ৰ্য্ पप्रभागः स्रेशः द्रशः स्ट्र dmag rtsed নুমন্ স্ট্রন Deng Sangmei 邓桑梅 Dmar gtsang ব্যাহ্য Deng Xinzhuangmei 邓新庄花 Dmar gtsang brag ব্ৰহণ্বতহন্ত্ৰৰ Dmar gtsang rta chen po ব্ৰহণ্বতহন্ত ক্ৰইণ্ Dengjia 邓家 Dga' ldan বৃশ্ব'শুক Dga' ldan byams pa gling নূৰ্ব্সান্ধ্ৰন্থ্ৰম্ব্ৰান্ত্ৰমধ্যমন্ত্ৰীন Dga' ldan pho brang নৃশ্বন্ধ্ৰাৰ্থন্থ Dme shul न्हें भूष Dngul rwa 55্ম'র dge ldan bstan 'bar ma'i dbu bskul Don 'grub र्वे रव्यून don rtogs pa देव देवान पा Don yod chos kyi rgya mtsho देव पाद केवा की कार्या ba न्ने स्व नम्ब (तनर अदे न्तु नम्भून न Dge ldan ५ वे अह Dong Yongxue 东永学 Dongdanma 东丹麻 Donggou 东沟 Donghe 东和 Dgon lung 为有人 (Rgulang, Guolongsi 郭隆寺, Dongshan 东山 Erh-ku-lung, Yu-ning, Youning 佑宁) Dongxiang 东乡 Dgon lung bca' yig chen mo বৃশ্ব শুর্নে নতন আঁশ ক্রব্র্র্ Dgon lung byams pa gling বৃশ্ব শুর্ন্ত্রপ্রধান শ্লুন Dor rdo 535 dgon pa spyi বৃৰ্ধি শেষ্ট্ৰ dgon pa'i sgrigs 'og tu yod do cog বৃৰ্ধি শেষ Dor skad 美式等与 Dor tis 美工序列 ন্ধ্ৰীৰাৰ বৈশ্বি, আঁব কিন্তু Dgra lha bcu gsum ব্ৰা,শ্ব, নহু, ৰাধ্ৰু Dou Guanbaonuer 窦官保女儿 Dòu Wényǔ 窦文语 dou 斗 Dgu chu ५१ कु dīdī 的的 Doujia 窦家 Dpa' ris ব্যবংশীৰ dka' bcu rab 'byams pa ব্যাব্যান্ত্র্মান্ত্রামান্ত্রা dka' bcu বৃশ্বংসম্ভূ Dpa' ris ba ব্যব্দীশ্ব Dpa' ris tshe ring don 'grub ব্যবংশ্বাজ'ইন'ব্ৰুব Dpal chen stobs rgyas ব্যবংক্তর শ্বন্থান্ত্র dka' rab 'byams ব্যাব মন বন্ধু মন dka' ram দ্বাবংশ্র dka' rams দ্বাবংশ্রম Dpal ldan bkra shis ব্যথাপুৰ, ব্যুখ্

Dpal ldan dar rgyas ব্যব্দের্ব্বব্দুর্	g.yo sgyu'i sbyor ba বর্শি স্কুরি র্শ্বুস্
Dpal rtse rgyal ব্যব্যস্ত ক্লুব	gab gzhags শ্ব'শ্ৰশ্
Dpal snar thang gi bca' yig 'dul khrims dngos	gab gzhags na thong শ্বাশ্বশ্বশ্বস্থাই
brgya 'bar ba'i gzi 'od [dang / rwa	Gamaka 尕马卡
sgreng / dgon lung byams pa gling	Gan'gou, Gangou 甘沟
dgon ma lag bcas kyi bca' yig]	ganda 干大
न्ययाश्चरः वर्षे प्रचरः भेषा यत्या विश्वया न्देश्यम् । देषा चे स्त्रः न्द्रा संक्षेता न्द्रेष्यः विश्वयायाः विरान्धे । यमा प्रचराणे प्रचरः भेषा	Ganjia 甘家
दे ना ने रेंद्र (दूर) र ने ने दे तुर नुस्य र ने ने देश	Gannan 甘南
অন্যন্তৰ শ্ৰী;নতৰ শ্ৰীন	Gānsù, Gansu 甘肃
Dpung nge ri lang ५५५ दे दे बद	Gansu xin tongzhi 甘肅新通志
Dpung nge ri lang द्राहादे दे बद Dri med yon tan द्वित पॅत्राह्म	Gānsù-Qīnghǎi-Níngxià 甘肃-青海-宁夏
drug ba হুশ্ন	Ganzhou 甘州
Dū Chángshùn 杜常顺	Gaochang 高昌
Du Jinbaohua 杜金保花	Gaodian 高店
Duluun, Baiya 白崖	Gāozǔ 高祖
Dung dkar रूट्यून	Gar rtse sdong সুশ্কুৰ্
Dung dkar blo bzang 'phrin las	Gashari 尕沙日
<i>र्नुर-</i> द्र्यान्यः द्र्येत् स्थल	Gcan tsha শৃতহ'ৰ্ক
dur mchod ५ूर अर्डे ५	Gcan tsha 🍕 ठठ (ठ), Jianzha 尖扎
Durishidii, Duoshidai 多士代	Gdugs dkar শুরুশুশুরুশুরু
dus chen र्ष'केंद	Ge sar শৃ'শ্ব্
Duwa, Duowa 多哇	Ge sar dmag gi rgyal po নি সম্দ্রেমান নি ক্রুমার্ম
Dwags po วุจุจาร์	Ge sar tshi me ગૈંખર જૈંલે
E Shuangxihua, Nuo Shuangxihua 鄂双喜花	Gélètè 格勒特
E'érdān 额尔丹	Gérìlètú 格日勒图
Ershisanhao 二十三号	Glang dar ma ব্লুহ'বৃহ'ঝ
fala 法拉	gling bsres শ্বীন্দের্ম্বর্
fan 幡	gling bsres ba শ্লুন্'নম্ব্ৰশ'ন
Fangtuu, Qianbangou 前半沟	gling bsres dka' bcu শ্লুদ্দেশ্রম্পদ্শাদ্শন্ত
Farishidin, Xingjia 星家	Gling bza' thar mdo skyid শ্লুহ'ন্বৰ্'লহ'ঝই'ষ্ট্ৰীন্
Faxian 法显	glo –
Fojiao 佛教	Glu rol ब्ल्≚्य
Foorijang, Huoerjun 霍尔郡	gnas bdag শ্বশ্নন্শ
Fujia, Hulijia 胡李家	gnyan শন্তহ
g.yang न्यू	Gnyan chen ज्ञुह केंद्र
g.yang 'bod ব্লহ্'ব্র্ব্	Gnyan po smad cha dmar can শুঙ্গুর্'র্শ্বুর্'দ্বুর্'ক্র'নুঝর্'ড
G.yang can rdo rje স্খন্তর ই হি	Gnyan po'i sgar thog গ্রুহ র্ইবি শ্বুহ র্ইব

Gnyan thog শ্রুক র্ন্স্ব Guōlóng 郭隆 Guomari 郭麻日 Gnyan thog 'brog শানুৰ ৰ্ম্বাণৰ ব্ৰিক Gnyan thog la kha শৃত্তর র্ন্নশ্পাদ Gushan 古鄯 Gnyan thog mkhar স্ব্ৰ্র্স্প্র Gusiluo 唃厮啰 Go bu me khrin শ্রির্মিদ্ধর্শুর Gyang bzhi গ্ৰহ'নৰ Go bu me tu hu sun khrin শৃত্ৰে মৃত্ত্ৰ্ Gyen 'dzi ri lang সুক্র বই ই অন Gyi ling mkhar মুখিন্খান্ম go thang র্শার্ম Go'u sde শ্র্ Gza' brgyad শ্ৰন্দ্ৰ Gol su র্থান্থ Gza' mchog গ্ৰহ'ঝৰ্ক্রগ Gong sa rin po che শ্বিংশ ইক্ শৈ ক্ট gzhung las pa স্ত্রেশ্বশ্য Ha Mingzong 哈明宗 gos sku শৃশস্থ Gru kha'i শ্রাদের Hai Tao 海涛 Haidong 海东 grwa 'gyed শু'ৰ্গ্বীদ Hainan 海南 grwa rgyun ឡុង្វុន grwa skor 📆 🛪 🛪 Haixi 海西 Haja, Hajia 哈家 grwa tshang bla ma মুর্কের্মুষ Gsang bdag শৃশহ'নহ্ৰ Halazhigou 哈拉直沟 Hami 哈密 Gsang phu শৃশন্ধ Hàn, Han 汉 gsar গ্ৰুষ্ Gser chen gzhung न्येन् केंद्र न्यून् Handi, Hantai 早台 Gser khog গৃথি শূৰ্বিগ Hanyu Pinyin 汉语拼音 Haomen he 浩門河 gser yig গ্ৰাম্'খ্য Har gdong khang tshan সৃন্পূর্ন্দ্রভার gser yig chen mo'i mtshan byang Hara Bulog, Heiguan 黑泉 Hé-Huáng 河湟 gtam dpe শাদ্ধাদ্ধ Hé'ér 合儿 gtor ma গাঁচ্ ম'ঝ Guan Laoye 官老爷 Hè'ér 贺尔 Guangdong 广东 Hebei 河北 Guanting 官亭 Heidinggou 黑顶沟 Guanyin Pusa 观音菩萨 Heihu Linggunang 黑虎灵光 Guanzhong 官中 Heima Zushi 黑马祖師 Guide 贵德 Heishui 黑水 Guihuacheng 歸化成 Hejia 何家 Guishe erjiang 龟蛇二将 Helang Yexian 何朗业贤1 Guisui-Suiyuan 歸綏綏遠 Henan 河南 Guō'érduŏ 郭尔朵 ¹ [A Tibetan name, thus the Chinese characters are Guō'érduŏ dīdī' 郭尔朵的的

conjectural.]

Heging 合庆 Huangsi 黄寺 Heyan 河沿 Huangyuan 湟源 Hézhōu 河州 Huangzhong 湟中 Hgarilang, Huangcaogou 黄草沟 Huárè 华热 Hgunbin, Kumbum, Sku 'bum Byams pa gling Huarin, Hualin 桦林 Huhehaote 呼和浩特 honghua 宏化 Hui 回 Hongnai 红崖 Hulijia 胡李家 Hún 浑 Hóngwǔ, Hongwu 洪武 Hóngyá 红崖 Hunan 湖南 Huolu Jiangjun 火炉将军 Hongyazigou 红崖子沟 hor, Hor ₹ Húsījǐng 胡斯井 Hor bza' hu sun khrin ঈ্শন্বব্দু শুক্ষি Hùzhù, Huzhu 互助 hor chen र्र्इ र केंद्र Huzhu Tuzu zizhi xian 互助土族自治县 Hor dor nag po ঈ্ন্র্র্র্ Hxin, Hashi 哈什 ja khang 🏋 🤼 🏲 Hor dor rta nag po gnyan po smad char dmar Janba, Wangjia 汪家 Janba Taiga, Zhanjiatai 湛家台 Jangja, Zhangjia 张家 Hor gnyan po mung khe gan ঈ্মান্ত্র মান্ত্র মান্ত মান্ত মান্ত মান্ত্র মান্ত্র মান্ত্র মান্ত মান্ত মান Jangwarima, Yatou 崖头 Hor nag ৰ্ক্স্ব্ৰ Jí 吉 Hor o chi go me thu me Jiading 加定 Jiajia 贾加 Hor rgya 🦮 🔠 Jiang Kexin 姜可欣 hor rgyal র্ব্ Hor se chen र्ने र शिक्षे Jiangsu 江苏 Jianwen 建文 Hor spun zla 🐬 Jianzha 尖扎 Hor tho lung র্কুম্প্র্ Hu Fang 胡芳 jiashen 家神 Hu su ho 5%5 Jidi Majia 吉狄马加 Hu Yanhong 胡艳红 Jielong 结龙 Jihua shengyu 计划生育 Huáng 湟 Huangdi 皇帝 jihua shengyu bangongshi 计划生育办公室 Jiirinbuqii, Tsong kha pa 🍕 Yay, Zongkaba 宗喀 Huangfan 黄番 Huangnan 黄南 巴 Huangnan zangzu zizhizhou tongjiju 黄南藏族 Jilog, Jiaoluo 角落 自治州统计局 jin 市斤 Jīn Yù 金玉 Huangshui 湟水

Jinbu, Junbu 军部

Jindan dao 金丹道

Jingning 静宁

Jinzimei 金子梅

Jishi 积石

Jiutian Shengmu Niangniang 九天圣母娘娘

jo bo ₹¬

juan 卷

Jughuari, Zhuoke 桌科

ka bcu শ্ৰন্

Ka dar skyid ካፕጚጜቜ፝ጟ

ka par nas bshad pa শ্ৰম্ব্ৰ্ম্ব্ৰ্

Ka rab 🎳 🛪

Kaile meiyou 开了没有

Kailu Jiangjun 开路将军

Kan lho শৃৰ্'ৰ্ছু

Kanchow, Ganzhou 赣州

kang 炕

Kāngxī, Kangxi 康熙

Kemuchuer Ling, Kemuchu Ling 克木楚岭

kha btags ཁ་བདགས།, hada 哈达

Khams শেশ

Khenpo Ngawang Dorjee ঝ্বর্শ্বেশ্ব্বর্

khri ba bla brang দ্রীনার্মর্

khrid 🛱 🤻

Khu lung Kar

khyad chos ਲ਼ੑੑੑੑੑ**ॸ**ੑਜ਼

Khyod gang la song rgyu ব্লি-্বান্থার্থন্ ক্লু Khyod kha sang gang du song ব্লিন্ন্থন্বান্ন্র্থন্

kla glo aj j

kla klo aj jį

Klu 'bum tshe ring त्रु'वतुब के देन

Klu rol सुर्भेष

klu rtsed यु हेर

Klu'i तुरि

klu'u ri तुत्र दे

Ko'u mol ri lang મૅફ સૅંગ રે વર્

Kong Lingling 孔林林

Krang co hrin শুন্ই দ্বীৰ

Ku Yingchunlan 库迎春兰

Kun dga' bkra shis শুর্ব্ব্র্র্র্র্

kun slong শুৰ্'ৰ্মুহ

Kuòduān 阔端

Kuxin, Huzichang 胡子场

kyus শু™

La ঝ

La Erhua 喇二花

La Nuer, Ernü 喇二女

lab rtse প্ৰস'ই

Lailiao meiyou 来了没有

Lajia 喇家

Lama Tangseng, Xuanzang 玄奘

Lamaguan 喇嘛官

Langja, Langjia 浪加

Lanzhou 兰州

Lǎoyā 老鸦

Laoyeshan 老爷山

laozher 老者

Laozhuang 老庄

Lashizi Kayari (Heidinggou 黑沟顶)

Lawa 拉哇

lba 🔋

Leags mo tshe ring খুন্ম র্ম ক্রিইন

Lcang skya ચૂട শু

Lcang skya rol pa'i rdo rje স্থু স্পুর্শ্ব প্রামন্ত্রী

Ledu 乐都

Lha babs শ্লু'নন্ম

Lha btsun Mthu stobs nyi ma স্কু'নর্জুন্মর্'র্ষ্ট্রমণ'ন্ট্র

lha bzo ba শ্লু'ন্র্রান

Lha mo skyid স্থার্কী

lha pa, Lha pa স্থু'য

lha rams pa মু'ম্ঝৰ্গ'ম্

lha rams pa dge bshes শ্লু'ম্ঝ্ৰথ'ম'দ্বী'মন্থ

lha rtsed श्रृहेर

lkugs pa শ্লুশ্ৰ্ম Lha sa স্থ্ৰ'ষ lha'i sgrub thabs মুই'্রুন'রনম lnga শু Lnga mchod শু'মার্ক্র্ Lo brgya র্থান্ Lhor phur bu শ্ব্রুম্ধুম্নু Lǐ 李 Lo lha ঐত্ম Lo 🍕 li 里 Li Baoshou 李保寿 Lo sar র্থাপ্ Li Cunxiao 李存孝 long ५ Li Dechun 李得春 Long Deli 隆德里 Li Fumei 李富梅 longhu 龙壶 Lóngshuò 龙朔 Li Jinwang 李晉王 AKA, Li Keyong 李克用 Li Jinwang 李晋王 Longwang 龙王 Li Lizong 李立遵 Longwang duo de difang Hezhou, Niangniang Li Peng 李鹏 duo de difang Xining 龙王多的地方河州, 娘娘多的地方西宁 Li Qingchuan 李青川 Li Xiande 李贤德 Lóngwù 隆务 Li Xinghua 李兴花 Longwu 隆吾 Li Yaozu 李耀祖 lta-tchinbu Лта-чинбу Li Yuanhao 李元昊 Lŭ 鲁 Li yul ঝ'খ্ড্ৰ Lu ba go go প্ৰ'ন'ৰ্ন্ Li Zhanguo 李占国 Lu Biansheng, Luban Shengren 鲁班圣人 Li Zhanzhong 李占忠 Lü Jinlianmei 吕金莲梅 Li Zhonglin 李钟霖 Lü Shengshou 吕生寿 Li Zhuoma 李卓玛 Lü Yingqing 吕英青 liang 雨 Lu Zhankui 鲁占奎 Liangcheng 凉成 Luantashi, Luanshitou 乱石头 Liángzhōu, Liangzhou 凉州 lugs srol ঝুসুষার্থ্রীন Liǎodōng 辽东 Lun hu khrin পুর্'রু'ব্রির Liaoning 辽宁, 遼寧 lung rigs শুদ্ৰ:ইন্স্ libai si 礼拜寺 Lǔshījiā 鲁失夹 Lijia 李家 Ma Fanglan 马芳兰 Limusishiden, Li Dechun 李得春 Ma Guangxing 马光星 Ma Guorui 马国瑞 Lingle Huangdi 领乐皇帝 Ma gzhi dmag ঝ'বাৰী'ন্থবা Lintao 临洮 Liu Daxian 刘大先 Ma Hanme, Ma Hanmo 马罕莫 Liuja, Liujia 柳家 Ma Jun 马钧 Ma ling yis ঝ'ঝ্ন'খ্ৰ Lizong 立遵

Ma Luguya 马录古亚 Ma ni skad ci, Manikacha শ'র্ন'শ্বন্'ই Ma Qiuchen 马秋晨 ma song ঋৰ্শ্ব্ Ma Taohua 马桃花 Ma Tianxi 马天喜 Ma Wei 吗偉 Ma Xiaochen 马晓晨 Ma Xiuying 马秀英 Ma Youyi 马有义 Ma Yulan 马玉澜 Ma Zhan'ao 馬占鰲 Majia 马家 Majiazi 馬家子 man ngag ঝহ্ৰ'হ্ৰ mao 毛 Mao Qiaohui 毛巧晖 Maohebu 毛荷堡 Maqang Tugun, Baiya 白崖 mchod pa মার্ক্র্র্ Mchod rten dkar po নাইনিন্দ্র Mchog sgrub mtsho মার্ক্রবান্ধ্রনামর্ক্ত Mdo ঝৰ্ Mdo smad অই'শ্বুহ Mdo smad chos byung ঋর্ শ্বর্ mdo smad kyi bshad grwa yongs kyi gtso bo dgon lung gi chos sde chen po ঝার্ন খ্লান্ न्निर्म्यार्थेर्श्याचीत्रवार्द्धान्त्रात्वेत्त्रत्वे हिन्ना हे हिन् mdzod btags মার্ন্র্ন্স্ mdzod thag ঝার্ট্র'রা Ménggǔ'ér 蒙古尔 Mengudzhu Менгу, джу, möngke zuu, muivggae jiu Menyuan 门源 Mgar stong rtsan অগ্

Mgar stong rtsan yul zung ঝব্ন স্কুন স্কর্ধ্বণ সূত্র

Mgo 'dug tsho ba ঝৰ্ণ্বের্গ্রের্ডি'ন

Mgo log ঝর্ণার্থিয mi tshan ঐর্ক্র miao 庙 Miaochuan 邈川 Mín 岷 ming btags byed mi মন্দ্ৰদ্ধান্ত্ৰন্'ম ming btags pa মন্দ্ৰদ্ ming btags zur pa ৠন্নদ্ৰাশ্ৰুম্খ Míng, Ming 明 Míng-Qīng 明清 Mínhé, Minhe 民和 Minzhu 民主 minzu 民族 mjug gi 'bul dar सह्या'में 'दत्य' ५३ mngon rtogs rgyan অইব; ইব্ৰাথ ক্লুৱ mnyam med rje btsun tsong kha pa chen pos mdzad pa'i byang chub lam rim chen mo'i dka' ba'i gnad rnams mchan bu bzhi'i sgo nas legs par bshad pa theg chen lam gyi gsal sgron ঋঙ্গ্ৰাম ই'নুর্ব mo ba র্মান Mo Fangxia 莫芳霞 Mo Zicai 莫自才 modaya 猫大爷 mtshan nyid bshad pa'i grwa অর্চ্চর ইন্ ক্রিন্ ক্রিন্ ক্রিন্ Mtsho sngon ঝঠ্ট'র্মুব্ Mtsho sngon po ঝর্ক পূর্ব ব্ Mtsho snying ঝর্ক্ট'র্মুহ mu 亩 Myang 'dus শ্রুম'বর্ষ Na Chaoqing 那朝庆 na re ड'रे

Na thong বুর্প্র

Nub byang du nyi ma ব্ন'রুম'র জ্বি Na tsha go bkal mtshams gcod Nub du zla ba ধ্ন'ন্'ৰু'ন Nag chu বৃশ্কু, Nuo Shuangxihua, E Shuangxihua 鄂双喜花 Nag chu'i kha বৃশ্দুই বি Nuojia, Ejia 鄂家 nag po [spyod pa] skor gsum nye 'brel ই'বইৰ Nye sring के ब्रें Nyi ma 'dzin ই'ঝ'বইৰ nang chen ब्रह्र केंब्र Nyi ma 'dzin Ngag dbang legs bshad rgya nang so ধ্ৰহাৰ্থ O chi go bu me thu me lun ऑक्टे में मुझे सुझे सुझ Nang sog ৰুদ্'ৰ্থিক O chi hu sun ঐঠি; সৃ: শুর Nanjia, Anjia 安家 O hu me tu র্জান্ড মানু Nanjiaterghai, Anjiatou 安家头 Nanmengxia 南门峡 pA ren ध्दे Pad spungs মৃত্যুহন্দ Pe dpa' ri lang মৃত্যুহন্দ Nanmuge 南木哥 Nansan, Nanshan 南山 Nanshan 南山 Pe hu ই'ড় Pen hwa ri lang মর্দু ইংমহ nenjengui, yanjiangui 眼见鬼 Nga a khu tshang la 'gro nas হ'জ'মু'র্ক্তর্ম'বর্ষ্র্র্'ব্রুষ Per nyi ma 'dzin খিন'ৰ্ট্ড Nga a khu tshang la song nas ন্ডা চুর্ভন্ম শ্রম Per nyi ma 'dzin Ngag dbang legs bshad rgya Ngag dbang legs bshad rgya pha rol bdud sde'i dpung tshogs mtsho ব্যাদ্বদ্পৌর্বাপাদপুদ্যন্ত্র্যুমর্ক্ট Ngag dbang mkhyen rab rgya mtsho दग्दनद्शिवःस्तःकुंबर् phan theb শব্পীন phas thi শৃশস্থ Nian Gengyao 年羹尧 Nianbo 碾伯 pho brang র্বান্থর Nianduhu 年都乎 phrug শ্রুষ phug tshangs kyi gtam ধ্ৰা ৰ্জন্ম শ্ৰীৰাচ্য Niangniang 娘娘 Phun tshogs ধুকু র্ক্ত্রীশ্ব Nijia 吕家 Ningbo fu qianhu shouyu 寧波副千戶守禦 phyag খ্রুস Níngxià, Ningxia 宁夏 phying 🖹 Phyug rtse chos rje धुन् हे केंन्र हे Niuqi, Liushuigou 流水沟 Pin rkya tshi me धैर्नुके से Niutou Wang 牛头王 Ping'an 平安 no mon han ই'র্মার'দ্বর Nongchang 农场 Pinyin 汉语 Nongcun hezuo yiliao baoxian 农村合作医疗保 po tho ইৰ্ছ po ti lnga র্যান্ট্র Nor lda bkra shis র্ব্যান্থ্রা প্র Pochu mixin 破除迷信

Potala র্ণান্ত অ Puba 普巴

Pudang, Pudonggou 普洞沟

Pudong 浦东

Qaghuali, Chaergou 盆儿沟

Qangsa, Chunsha 春沙

Qazi, Qiazi 卡子

Qi 祁

Qi Huimin 祁慧民

Qi Jianqing 祁建青

Qi Tusi 祁土司

Qi Wenlan 祁文兰

Qi Zhengxian 祁正贤

Qianhe 前河

qiānhùsuŏ 千户所

Qianjin 前进

Qiānlóng, Qianlong 乾隆

Qiao Dongmei 乔冬梅

Qiao Shenghua 乔生华

Qighaan Dawa, Baiyahe 白牙合

Qijia 祁家

Qijia Laoye 祁家老爷

Qílián, Qilian 祁连

Qiliao! Sanliao! 去了! 散了!

Qín 秦

Qīng, Qing 清

Qingdao 青岛

Qinghai yiyao weishengzhi 青海医药卫生志

Qīnghǎi, Qinghai 青海

Qinghaihua 青海话

Qinghaisheng Fangyizhan 青海省防疫站

qingkuo 青稞

Qinglong Tianzi 青龙天子

Qingming 清明

Qingyun 庆云

Quurisang Srishiji, Huayuansi 花园寺

Ra ₹

rab 'byams ২ন'বন্ধ্ৰ

rab 'byams pa ২ন'বর্ষশ্ম

Rab brtan rdo rje रनपहर हैं है

Rab kha རངབ་ཁ

Rab kha gru gtong ব্ৰ'ৰ্'ৰ্'ৰ্'ৰ্

rang bzhin gnas rigs মুম্বিশ্বর্থ ইন্

rang nyid rgyal ba মন্ট্রিম্জুর্ম

Rangdin, Longdong 龙东

Rangghuali, Longvi 龙一

rangpi, niangpi 酿皮

Rar du pa sang རར་དུ་པ་སང

Rar lhor mig dmar ব্যক্তিইজীবাব্ধব

rdo ram pa ৼ্র্রাম

Rdo rje 'jigs byed क्रेंहे'वहेन् अनु

Rdo rje gdan हैं है ज्रु

rdung rgyug हुट्कु

Reb gong ইন'ৰ্ম্

Reb gong gnyan thog ইন'ৰ্ক্ হ'ৰ বিষ্
Reb gong rgan rgya ইন'ৰ্ক্ হ'ৰ বি

ren po che, rnbuqii, renboqie 仁波切

ren 人

Renminbi 人民币

Rgan rgya শৃক্সু

Rgulang, Dgon lung বৃশ্বন্ধ্ব, Erh-ku-lung,

Guolong 郭隆, Yu-ning, Youning 佑宁

rgya 📆

Rgya bza' kong jo ক্লুন্ম্বর শ্র্মির ই

Rgya gar rdo rje gdan क्यान्य हें हैं बार्ड

Rgya hor 554

Rgya tshang ma ক্লুক্র্র্

Rgyal sras কুপ'শুৰ

Rgyal sras 'Jigs med ye shes grags

pa ক্রুম'শ্রম'বেইবাম'মিদ'দ্রম'নাবাম'ম

Rgyal sras Don yod chos kyi rgya mtsho

রূপ'শ্রপ'শ্বর'শ্ব'র্ক্তপ'শ্রী'রু'অর্ক্ত Rgyal sras rin po che রূপ'শ্রপ'শ্বর'শক্ত

rgyug 🖏

rtsis bzhag gi rgyugs স্থপানজ্বাদী ক্লুব্ৰ rgyugs ફ્રુન|લ rgyugs len pa ફ્રુન|લ'લેઢ્'ધ rtsod grwa ₹১্স্ Ri lang ই'শ্বহ rtsod zla 🐔 বু Ri lang beu gnyis ই'মহ'নন্ত্'ৰাই sa ₹ Ri stag ই'মুগ্ Sa bdag sog po ri lang শ্বন্ন্ৰ্ৰ্ন্ইৰ্ন্ইৰ্ন্ rigs ইগ্ৰুষ rigs lam pa ইন্সান্ত্রাম sa dpyad pa শ'ন্মুন্'ম rigs lung byed mkhan देन् स्नुद्र हिन्स्मन Salar, Sala 撒拉 Rin chen sgrol ma ইর্টের্স্থ্রিশং San'erjia 三二家 ris med देश बेद Sānchuān, Sanchuan 三川 Riyue Dalang 日月大郎 Sānchuān Tǔzú 三川土族 rjes gnang ইশাস্ত্র Sānchuānsìlǐ 三川四里 Sandaohe 三道河 Rka gsar শৃত্যুগ্ৰু Sangjie Renqian 桑杰仁谦 Sde ba chos rje মু'ন'র্ক্স'ই Rka gsar dgon dga' ldan 'dus bzang chos gling म्'न्यस्'न्र्व्र्र्न्त्व्र्र्त्व्र्र्त्व्र्र्त्र्व्र्यः Sde srid Sangs rgyas rgya mtsho rlung rta हुइन्ह Se ra ₹'ҳ Rma chu হ'ক Sems mtsho শ্রমশ্রার্ক্ত Rma chu'i rab kha dngul ri'i sa bzang gri spyod rab kha শ্ৰুবি'নন'বি'ন্বি'শ'নৰন'ৰী'ৰ্শ্বীন'নন'ব Sems nyid, sems nyid শ্রমণ ইন্ Sems nyid sprul sku bstan 'dzin 'phrin las rgya Rma lho শুস্থ mtsho अथम.धेर.र्र्यं वा.सी.पर्शं वार्ष्ट्रश्वत्त्र्यं वात्रासी.शसू RMB, Renminbi 人民币 sen chugs শ্বন্ধ্ৰ rnam 'grel ক্লম'ন্দ্ৰীন্ম Seng ge gshong মৃহ্দা ক্র rnam gzhag রুঝ'বাজ্ব Rnam rgyal কুমাকুন্য sgar Ŋ≺ rnbuqii, rin po che ইঙ্গটে ren po che, renboqie Sgar thog শ্বন্ধ্ 仁波切 Sgo dmar শ্বী'ব্যুস্ Sgo dmar G.yang mo tshe ring শ্লু ব্যাহ ব্যাহ কৈ কি Rong bo ₹5.4 Rong bo nang so र्रान्द्रा Sgo mang শ্বীষ্ Sgo mang grwa tshang শ্ব্রান্ত্র Rong zom རོང་རྲོམ ronghuafugui 荣华富贵 Sgrol ma শ্রুবাঝ sgrub sde শ্বনাষ্ট্ Rta 'gying ह'वर्जेंद Sha bar chos rje প্ৰম্ইৰ্ rta chen po हु छेड्' र् Sha bar nang so প্রেম্ব্রেম্ Rta mgrin কু'ঝ্যুঁক্ rtag gsal khyab কুল্'ল্মন্'ল্লন Sha Delin 沙德林 rtsam pa স্থাম Sha Heshang 沙和尚 Rtse khog ই'ৰ্বিশ্ Shaanxi, Shǎnxī 陕西

shags ngan প্ৰাশ্ব্ৰ Sichuan 四川 skabs bzhi pa শ্বন্থানন্ত্রীয Shahai 沙海 Skal bzang thub bstan 'phrin las rgya mtsho Shǎnběi 陕北 अंजानबर्धिन नक्षेत्र वस्त्रेत्र जना मि असू Shancheng山城 Skal bzang ye shes dar rgyas সুণ্ণন্ন শৌলি বিশ্বন্ধ Shandong 山东 Shanghai 上海 Skal ldan rgya mtsho শ্বশন্থর ক্লুবার্ক Sko tshi me ब्रॅंकें ब्रे Shangzhai 上寨 Shānxī, Shanxi 山西 skor ru ¾ҳ'ҳ Shanzhaojia 山赵家 skra ka শু∕ղ Shanzhou 鄯州 skra phab শ্রু'শ্ব Shao Yundong 邵雲東 Sku 'bum শ্বনুষ Sku 'bum byams pa gling শ্বন্ধান্ত্রপান শ্বীন Shaowa 勺哇 Skya rgya, Jiajia 贯加 Shar Bla ma পুস্ত্রু'ঝ Skyabs 'gro সুন্থ'ব্ৰ্ shar 🖣 🤻 Skyid shod sprul sku শ্বীন প্রিন্ধ্রে Shatangchuan 沙塘川 Shdanbasang, Shijiamoni 释迦摩尼 skyor∯≭ skyor dpon শ্কুম্'ব্র্ণিক্ Shdangja, Dongjia 东家 Shdara Tang, Dalantan 达拉滩 Smad pa শ্বুস্থ smad phyogs শ্বন্ধ্ৰিশ্ব shen jian 神剑 shenfu 神甫 smeen, Sier 寺尔 sheng 升 Smeen, Ximi 西米 Shenjiao 教神 Smin grol খ্লীবাৰ্ Smin grol no min han খ্বীৰ'ৰ্শ্বৰ'ই মীৰ'ন্বৰ sheqi 蛇旗 Shgeayili, Dazhuang 大庄 Smon lam, smon lam ব্লুব্ৰেষ smyung gnas স্কুদ্ৰের্ Shi Cunwu 师存武 Shi'er Wei Zushi 十二位祖師 sna tshogs 'di স্থু'ৰ্ক্টৰাশ'ৰ্ shibei 石碑 sngags 'chang খুবাৰাৰেক্ৰম Shina 史纳 sngags pa খুশ্খ্য Snying bo rgyal শ্ব্রুন্ Shing bza' শ্রীর্নার্ Shíyá 石崖 Snying mo শ্বীন্র্র্ Snying rje tshogs pa শ্ব্বিই ক্রিশ্বা sho ma র্শ্ ষ Sog র্থ্য shor ba ₹¬¬ Sog rdzong র্থানু ইন্ shuang xi 双喜 Shuangma Tongzi 双马童子 Sog rgya র্ঝানু Shuangshu 双树 sog yul র্থান্ Shuilian Dong 水帘洞 Song Ying 宋颖

song ₹₹

Shuimogou 水磨沟

Songchang Suzhun (Sizhun?) 耸昌厮均 Tangraa, Tangla 塘垃 Songduo 松多 Tangseng 唐僧 thal 'phen প্রথ'ব্ধীর Songjia 宋家 thal 'phreng প্রথাব্রাদ Songpan 松潘 Songrang, Xunrang 逊让 thal srog প্রথ'র্ম্ব্রু Spun zla hor gyi rgyal po গ্রুব্লুর্ন্ইন্স্ট্রুবার্ন thal zlog প্রথার্ন্ধ্র্য spyi 'jog শ্বীবেইগ thang ka প্রশ্ theb প্রন spyi rdzas ﴿ ₹♥ Ther gang nyi wi বিশ্বস্থ srang ₹5 ther gang nyi wi na thong রিম্পার্ড রিম্পার্ড srol শ্ৰ্ৰথ Srong btsan sgam po র্ব্র্র্র্র্র্র্র্র্র্র্র্র্র্ Thu me lun স্থান্ত্র Thu'u bkwan ধুরুবসুষ srung ma শুদ্ৰ Stag gzig nor gyi rgyal po মুন্ন্ন্ন্ Thu'u bkwan blo bzang chos kyi nyi ma Stag lha rgyal মুশ্ মুশ র্র্'নশুর'র্র্'নর্ন ক্রম'শ্রী'ৡ'য় thun mong ma yin pa ধ্রু র্মন্থের্'ম Stobs Idan পূর্বপাশূর Su Shan 苏珊 thun mong pa ধ্রুর্র্ম্ব্র্ Sughuangghuali, Suobugou 索卜沟 Tianjia 田家 suitou 岁头 Tianjin 天津 Suiyuan 綏遠 tianqi 天旗 Tiantang 天堂 Sum pa শুঝ'ন Sum pa mkhan po Ye shes dpal 'byor Tianyoude 天佑德 शुक्षायास्त्रपद्भार्याः भेषान्यायाः वर्षेत्र Tiānzhù, Tianzhu 天助 To'u pa tsi র্ম্ব্র Sun Wukong 孙悟空 Sunbu, Songbu 松布 Tongren 同仁 Suojie Longwang 锁脚龙王 tongzi 筒子 Suojie Ye 锁脚爷 tsakra bcu gsum gyi sngags blzog Suonan 索南 হ্মা.পপ্ত.এধিপ.মী.র্মএপ.পর্যুয Suonan Cuo 索南措 tsampa, rtsam pa স্থাম Suzhou 苏州 tsha bzhed র্জ'নন্ত্র Suzhou Xinzhi 苏州新志 tsha gad র্ক্ত'শ্ tA si ҕ་སེ་ tsha gra র্ক্ডার্ Tsha lu ma byin gi song र्ळ' स्' झ' ही ह' बें Ta'er si 塔尔寺 Tsha lu ma ster gi song र्हा सुप्राप्त होन् पी Taishan 泰山 tsha ri र्ड दे Taizi 台子 Tang Xiaoqing 汤晓青 tsha ಹ Táng, Tang 唐 tsha rting र्हा है tangka 唐卡, thang ka 妈们 tshab grwa র্ক্স'স্

tshad ma sde bdun র্ক্র'মন্ত্র Tǔzú, Tuzu 土族 Tuzuyu 土族语 tshang &5 Tshe hrin yan के ज़ैर प्य Walighuan (Bagushan 巴古山) Tshe ring कें देन Wang, wang 王 Tshe ring don 'grub कें देर दें द्युद Tshe ring skyid कें देर क्रीद Wang chen khri अन् केंद्र ही Wang Dongmeihua 王冬梅花 tshi me જ્ઞેં સે Wang skyA ৠ독 ፞ૠૢ tshig nyen ळेंग हेड Wang Tusi 汪土司 tshig sgra rgyas pa ঈশ্ শুকুশ্ব Wang Wenyan 王文艳 tsho ba र्क्र'न Wang Yanzhang 王彥章 Tsho & Wang Yongqing 王永庆 Wáng Yúnfēng 王云风 tshogs র্ক্টগ্র Wangjia 王家 tshogs lang র্ক্রবৃষ্ণমুহ Wànlì 万历 tshogs langs lugs bzhin র্ক্তবাধান্তর প্রবাধান্ত্রী Wanzi 湾子 Tshwa mtsho র্কু'ঝর্ক্ট Wăqúsìlǐ 瓦渠四里 Tsi tsong ই'র্ইন Weisheng jihuashengyuju 卫生计划生育局 Tso ri ri lang ই ই ই ব্ Wēiyuǎn, Weiyuan 威远 Tso shi ri lang ইন্ট্ৰিন্ Wen Xiangcheng 文祥呈 Tsong kha శ్రా⊓ Wen Xiping 文喜萍 Tsong kha pa శ్రాష్ఠ, Zongkaba 宗喀巴 Wenbu 温逋 tszurhaitchi цзурхайчи Wencheng Gongzhu 文成公主 Tǔ, Tu 土 Wenjia 文家 Tǔdá 土达 Wentan Liaowang 文坛瞭望 Tǔfān, Tufan 吐蕃 Wu Jiexun 吴解勋 Tughuan, Tuguan 土官 Wu Lanyou 吴兰友 Tughuan Nengneng, Tuguan Niangniang 土官 Wughuang, Bahong 巴洪 Wujia 吴家 Wulan 乌兰 Tughuangang, Tuguanshan 土官山 Tǔhún 吐浑 Wushi 五十 Tuìhún 退浑 Wushi 梧释 Wushi xiang 五十鄉 Tǔmín, Tumin 土民 Tuoba Yuanhao 拓跋元昊 Wutun 吾屯 Wutun 五屯

Wuyangbu 威远堡

Wuyue Dangwu 五月当午

Wuyue Duanwu 五月端午

Tǔrén, Turen 土人

Tutai 土台 (Sujia 苏家?) Tǔyùhún, Tuyuhun 吐谷浑

tǔsī, tusi 土司

Xanjang, xanjang, Shancheng, shancheng 山城

Xi'an 西安

Xia 夏

Xia Guo 夏国

Xiahe 夏河

Xiakou 峡口

Xianbei 鲜卑

Xianrenmin weishengyuan 县人民卫生院

Xianrenmin yiyuan 县人民医院

Xiaosi 小寺

Xibu dakaifa 西部大开发

Xie 谢

Xie Yongshouhua 谢永寿花

Xiejia 谢家

Xiela 协拉

Xiera, Xiela 协拉

Xifan 西番

Xikouwai 西口外

Xin 辛

Xin Youfang 辛有芳

Xing Haiyan 邢海燕

Xing Quancheng 星全成

Xing Yonggui 邢永贵

Xing'er 杏儿

xingfu 幸福

Xīníng, Xining 西宁, 西寧

Xining Zhi 西宁志

Xinjia 辛家

Xinxia 辛峡

Xiu Lianhua 绣莲花

Xiwanzi 西灣子

Xiyingzi 西营子

Xu Xiufu 徐秀福

Xuangwa, Beizhuang 北庄

Xuanhua 宣化

Xuanzang 玄奘

Xuānzōng 宣宗

Xue Wenhua 薛文华

Xunhua 循化

Yá'ér 崖尔

Yan Guoliang 闫国良

Yáng 杨

Yang Chun 杨春

Yang lji tsho ba অ্ব শ্বীর্ট্র ব

Yang Xia 杨霞

Yangda, Changshoufo 长寿佛

Yangja, Yangjia 杨家

Yangjia 杨家

Yangtou Huhua 羊头护化

Yangzi, Changjiang 长江

Yar klung tsang po অস্মুদ্রস্তদ্র্র

Yar sko tsho ba ५५% कें प

Yar sko ५४¾

Ye su khe भे अपि

Yí 夷

Yi Lang 衣郎

yig cha gsar ba ঋণ্ডাক্ত'ন্থ্ৰ

yig rgyugs ঋষাস্কুৰ্ম

Yigongcheng 移公城

Ying Zhongyu 应忠瑜

Ying Zihua 英子花

Yīngzōng 英宗

yinyang 阴阳

Yomajaa, Yaomajia 姚麻家

Yon tan 'od ঐ্ব'চ্ব'র্ব্

Yon tan rgya mtsho ৺্র'দ্র্'রুস্ঝর্ক্ত

Yŏngchàng 永昌

Yŏngdèng 永登

Yŏnglè, Yongle 永乐, 永樂

Yongning 永宁

Yongzheng 雍正

Yòuníng 佑宁

Youning si 佑寧寺

Yuan, yuan 元

yue 月

Yul shul હ્યુવા નૃવ

yul srol খ্ৰাৰ্থ

Yun ci dmag ধ্রু ঠ'ব্রুব

Zan Yulan 昝玉兰

Zanza 昝扎

zao 枣

zaoren 枣仁

Zeku 泽库

Zelin 泽林

zha ngo 🍕 🔾

zhal ngo ব্ৰংই

Zhalute 扎鲁特

Zhang blon bzhi ৰুদ্ৰভূমি নৰী

Zhang Chongsunhua 张重孙花

Zhāng Dézǔ 张得祖

Zhang Xiang 张翔

Zhang Xihua 张喜花

Zhang Yinghua 张英花

Zhang Yongjun 张永俊

Zhangjiakou 张家口

Zhao Guilan 赵桂兰

Zhao Jinzihua 赵金子花

Zhao Xiuhua 赵秀花

Zhao Xiulan 赵秀兰

Zhao Yongxiang 赵永祥

Zhaomuchuan 赵木川

Zhejiang 浙江

zhihui qianshi 指揮僉事

Zhili 直隶

Zhong Jingwen 钟进文

Zhong Shumi, Zhang Shumei 张淑梅

zhongdouju 种痘局

Zhu Bajie 猪八戒

Zhu Changminghua 朱长命花

Zhu Chunhua 朱春花

zhu dar 🍕 ५ 🛪

Zhu Ernuer, Ernü 朱二女

Zhu Guobao 朱国宝

Zhu Haishan 朱海山

Zhu Jinxiu 朱金秀

Zhu Xiangfeng 朱向峰

Zhu Yongzhong 朱永忠

Zhuang Xueben 庄学本

Zhuānglàng 庄浪

Zhujia 朱家

Zhuoni 卓尼

Zi ling ই'ঝ্ন

zla ba dang po'i drug ba gnyis kyi nyin gsum

gyi ring la त्रु'न'न्द्र'सदे'तुव्'न'व'विवेष'ग्री'वेद'व्सुस्र

zla po byed শ্লুণান্ত্ৰী

Zo wi ne ni क्रिके

Zongge 宗哥

Zonggecheng 宗哥城

zongjia 天子

zur skol সুস্পুৰ

Zushi 祖師